Conformal Coatings
Technical Data Sheet

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PUC
Polyurethane Coating

PUC is a tough, flexible, modified polyurethane conformal coating, specifically designed for the protection of electronic circuitry. PUC has excellent mechanical and dielectric properties.
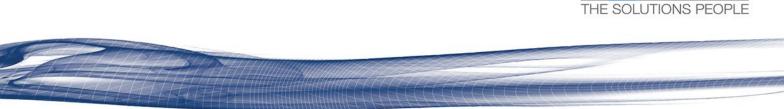
- High abrasion resistance; ideal for applications requiring a robust coating
- Solvent resistant coating even when room temperature cured; also resistant to acids and alkalis
- Excellent adhesion operating over a wide temperature range; protects against thermal shocks
- Can be reworked using specialist removal product, Electrolube CCRG

Approvals	**RoHS Compliant (2015/863/EU):**	**Yes**
	MIL Approval (MIL-1-46058C):	**Meets approval**
	IPC-CC-830:	**Meets approval**
	DEF-STAN 59/47:	**Meets approval**
Liquid Properties	Appearance:	Clear amber liquid
	Density @ 20°C (g/ml):	0.90 (Bulk), 0.870 (Aerosol)
	VOC Content:	63% (Bulk) 66% (Aerosol)
	Flash Point:	38°C (Bulk), -4°C (Aerosol)
	Solids content:	37% (Bulk), 34% (Aerosol)
	Viscosity @ 20°C (mPa s):	150 - 240
	Touch Dry:	40 - 45 minutes
	Recommended Drying Time:	24 hours @ 20°C
		180 minutes @ 65°C
		90 minutes @ 80°C
	Coverage @ 25µm:	14m^2 per litre (Bulk), 5m^2 (400ml Aerosol)
Dry Film Coating	Colour:	Clear amber
	Operating Temperature Range:	-55°C to +130°C
	Flammability:	Meets UL94-V0
	Thermal Cycling (MIL-1-46058C):	Meets approval
	Coefficient of Expansion:	100ppm
	Dielectric Strength:	60 kV/mm
	Dielectric Constant:	3.6
	Surface Insulation Resistance:	1 x 10^{15} Ω
	Dissipation Factor @ 1MHz, 25°C:	0.01
	Moisture Resistance (MIL-1-46058C):	Meets approval

Description	Packaging	Order Code	Shelf Life
PUC Conformal Coating	400ml Aerosol	PUC400	36 Months
	5 Litre Bulk	PUC05L	24 Months
Polyurethane Thinners	5 Litre	PTH05L	36 Months
Conformal Coating Removal Gel	1 Litre	CCRG01L	36 Months

Directions for Use

PUC can be sprayed, dipped or brushed. The thickness of the coating depends on the method of application (typically 25-75 microns). Temperatures of less than 16°C or relative humidity in excess of 75% are unsuitable for the application of PUC. As is the case for all solvent based conformal coatings, adequate extraction should be used (refer to MSDS for further information).

Substrates should be thoroughly cleaned before coating. This is required to ensure that satisfactory adhesion to the substrate is achieved. Also, all flux residues must be removed as they may become corrosive if left on the PCB. Electrolube manufacture a range of cleaning products using both hydrocarbon solvent and aqueous technology. Electrolube cleaning products produce results within Military specification.

Spraying – Bulk

PUC needs to be diluted with the appropriate thinners (PTH) before spraying. The optimum viscosity to give coating quality and thickness depends on the spray equipment and conditions, but normally a dilution ratio of 5:1 to 2:1 (PUC:PTH) is required. Suitable spray viscosity is typically 50-80mPa s. If bulk coating material has been agitated, allow to stand until air bubbles have dispersed. PUC is suitable both for use in manual spray guns and selective coating equipment.

The selected nozzle should enable a suitable even spray to be applied in addition to suiting the prevailing viscosity. The normal spray gun pressure required is 274 to 413 kPa (40 - 60 lbs/sq.inch). After spraying, the boards should be placed in an air-circulating drying cabinet and left to dry.
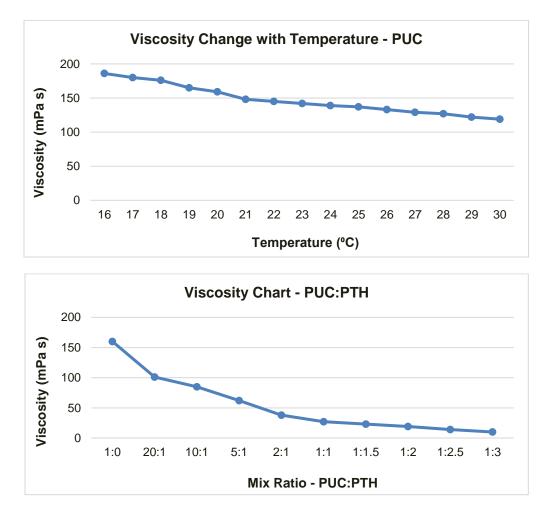
Viscosity Change with Temperature - PUC

Chart: Viscosity (mPa s) vs Temperature (°C). Viscosity decreases from ~185 mPa s at 16°C to ~118 mPa s at 30°C.

Viscosity Chart - PUC:PTH

Chart: Viscosity (mPa s) vs Mix Ratio - PUC:PTH. Viscosity decreases from ~160 at 1:0 to ~10 at 1:3.
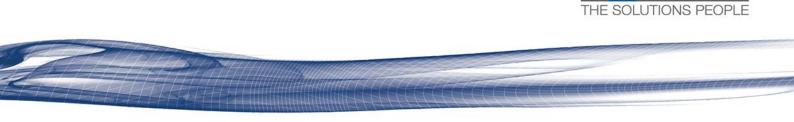
Spraying - Aerosol

When applying PUC in aerosol form care must be taken to ensure the can is not shaken before use. Shaking the can will introduce excessive air bubbles and will give a poor coating finish. The can should be held at 45° and 200mm from the substrate to be coated. The valve should then be depressed when the can is pointing slightly off target and moved at about 100mm/s across the target. To ensure the best coating results are achieved try to use a smooth sweeping motion with small overlap for successive rows.

To ensure penetration of the coating beneath the components and in confined spaces, spray the assembly from all directions to give an even coating. After spraying, the boards should be placed in an air-circulating drying cabinet and left to dry.

Dip Coating

Ensure that the coating material in the container has been agitated thoroughly and has been allowed to stand for at least 2 hours for all the air bubbles to disperse.

Polyurethane Thinners (PTH) should be used to keep the PUC coating at a suitable viscosity for dipping (150-300mPa s @ 20°C). PTH is added periodically as the solvent evaporates. The viscosity should be checked using a viscosity meter or "flow cup".

The board assemblies should be immersed in the PUC dipping tank in the vertical position, or at an angle as close to the vertical as possible. Connectors should not be immersed in the liquid unless they are very carefully masked. Electrolube Peelable Coating Masks (PCM/PCS) are ideal for this application.

Leave submerged for approximately 10 seconds until the air bubbles have dispersed. The board or boards should then be withdrawn slowly (1 to 2s/mm) so that an even film covers the surface. After withdrawing, the boards should be left to drain over the tank or drip tray until the majority of residual coating has left the surface.

After the draining operation is complete, the boards should be placed in an air-circulating drying cabinet and left to dry.

Brushing

Ensure that the coating material has been agitated thoroughly and has been allowed to settle for at least 2 hours. The coating should be kept at ambient temperature.

When the brushing operation is complete the boards should be placed in an air-circulating drying cabinet and left to dry.

Inspection

PUC contains a UV trace, which allows inspection of the PCB after coating to ensure complete and even coverage. The stronger the reflected UV light, the thicker the coating layer is. UV light in the region of 375nm should be used for inspection.

Revision 3: November 2018